



---

**National Library of Canada Cataloguing in Publication Data**

Marie-Odile Junker

Katie Martinuzzi

***Swampy & Moose Cree Flora & Fauna Glossary***

**ISBN 978-0-770906-05-4**

1. Cree language – Swampy Cree - N-dialect –Moose Cree - L-dialect – English language – Bilingual.
2. Title





# Table of Contents

<b>Codes &amp; Abbreviations .....</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>References .....</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Usage Guide .....</b>	<b>5</b>
<i>Nomenclature .....</i>	<i>5</i>
<i>Notation .....</i>	<i>6</i>
<i>Dialect(s) .....</i>	<i>7</i>
<b>Syllabic Charts .....</b>	<b>7</b>
<i>Swampy Cree, N-dialect .....</i>	<i>8</i>
<i>Moose Cree, L-dialect .....</i>	<i>9</i>
<b>Plants .....</b>	<b>11</b>
<i>Moss .....</i>	<i>11</i>
<i>Trees .....</i>	<i>12</i>
<i>Plants .....</i>	<i>19</i>
<i>Berries .....</i>	<i>22</i>
<i>Flowers .....</i>	<i>24</i>
<b>Animals .....</b>	<b>25</b>
<i>Birds .....</i>	<i>25</i>
<i>Fish .....</i>	<i>31</i>
<i>Insects .....</i>	<i>34</i>
<b>The Hunt .....</b>	<b>36</b>
<i>Bear .....</i>	<i>36</i>
<i>Caribou .....</i>	<i>37</i>
<i>Moose .....</i>	<i>38</i>
<i>Deer .....</i>	<i>40</i>
<i>Beaver .....</i>	<i>41</i>
<i>Hare (rabbit) .....</i>	<i>43</i>
<i>Porcupine .....</i>	<i>44</i>
<i>Grouse .....</i>	<i>44</i>
<i>Goose .....</i>	<i>45</i>

<i>Duck</i> .....	46
<i>Loon</i> .....	46
<i>Seal</i> .....	47
<i>Whale</i> .....	47
<b>Other Fur-bearing Animals .....</b>	<b>48</b>
<i>Muskrat</i> .....	48
<i>Marten</i> .....	48
<i>Otter</i> .....	48
<i>Mink</i> .....	48
<i>Fox</i> .....	49
<i>Lynx</i> .....	49
<i>Wolf</i> .....	49
<i>Fisher</i> .....	49
<i>Weasel</i> .....	50
<i>Squirrel</i> .....	50
<i>Mouse</i> .....	50
<i>Dog</i> .....	51
<i>Others</i> .....	53
<i>General/Unspecified</i> .....	55
<b>Animal Products .....</b>	<b>73</b>
<i>Fur</i> .....	73
<i>Hide/Skin</i> .....	73
<i>Meat</i> .....	75
<i>Grease/Fat/Oil</i> .....	76
<b>Hunting .....</b>	<b>77</b>
<b>Snaring and Trapping.....</b>	<b>83</b>
<i>Animals</i> .....	83
<i>Tools</i> .....	85
<b>Fishing.....</b>	<b>86</b>

## Codes & Abbreviations

The following abbreviations are used to describe grammatical categories and stem types:

NA	animate noun	NDA	animate noun, dependent
NI	inanimate noun	NDI	inanimate noun, dependent
IPC	indeclinable particle	VTA	transitive animate verb
VAI	animate intransitive verb	VTI	transitive inanimate verb
VII	inanimate intransitive verb	VAIF	animate intransitive verb final
VAI-T	animate intransitive verb in form with implied or expressed inanimate object	F	final suffix
M	medial suffix	MF	suffix functioning as medial or final
MV	medial suffix with verb only and without related noun form		

The following abbreviations are found in the English definitions:

s.o.	someone (animate object of transitive verb)	redupl.	reduplicated
s.t.	something (inanimate object of transitive verb)	prox.	proximate
sg.	singular	inv.	inverse
pl.	plural	loc.	locative
cf.	see also	n.	see for example of related variant
MC	Moose Cree (L-dialect)	SC	Swampy Cree (N-dialect)

## References

- Ellis, C. Douglas, & Scott, Simeon. (1995). *Átalôhkâna nêsta tipâcimôwina Cree Legends and Narratives: from the West Coast of James Bay*. Winnipeg, Manitoba: University of Manitoba Press.
- Ellis, C. Douglas (2000). *Spoken Cree êililîmonâniwahk - Level I*. Edmonton, Alberta: The University of Alberta Press.
- Ellis, C. Douglas (2004). *Spoken Cree êililîmonâniwahk - Level II*. Edmonton, Alberta: The University of Alberta Press.
- Ellis, C. Douglas (2014). spokencree.org (M.-O. Junker, Ed.). Retrieved October 2017, from <http://spokencree.org/>
- Ellis, C. Douglas (2016). *Spoken Cree êililîmonâniwahk - Level III*. Ottawa, Ontario: spokencree.org & Carleton University.
- Ellis, C. Douglas (2016). *Spoken Cree Glossary*. Ottawa, Ontario: spokencree.org & Carleton University.
- Visitor, Linda, Marie-Odile Junker & Mimie Neacappo (eds.) (2013). *Eastern James Bay Cree Thematic Dictionary (Northern Dialect)*. Chisasibi, Québec: Cree School Board.
- Visitor, Linda, Marie-Odile Junker & Mimie Neacappo (eds.) (2013). *Eastern James Bay Cree Thematic Dictionary (Southern Dialect)*. Chisasibi, Québec: Cree School Board.

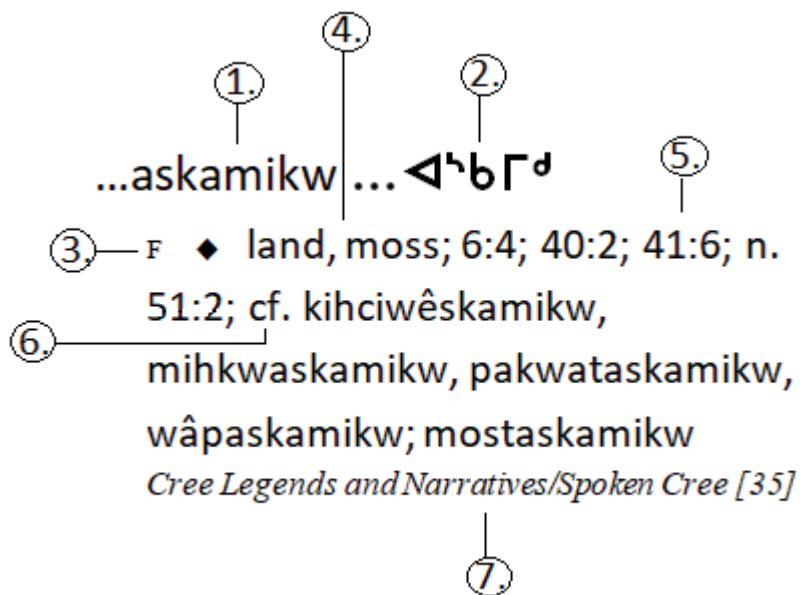


# Usage Guide

## ***Nomenclature***

The entries are organized in two columns and each entry can contain the following information:

- (1) Entry in roman
- (2) Entry in syllabics
- (3) Grammatical category
- (4) English definition
- (5) References for Cree Legends: text #:line#
- (6) cf. : example(s)/related word(s)
- (7) Source(s); *Note: reference for Spoken Cree [chapter #]*



## Notation

Convention	Meaning
– dash	<p>– before an entry indicates a dependent noun without a personal prefix.</p> <p>Ex: –skiwan –ᓂᓱᓂᓴ</p> <p>NDI ♦ bill (of a bird) cf. miskiwan–; (46:2); oskiwan–, –câš, –kot <i>Spoken Cree [28]/Cree Legends and Narratives</i></p>
... ellipsis at the beginning	<p>... before an entry indicates a medial (if followed by ...) or a final (if followed by nothing).</p> <p>Ex: ...amêkw ...ᓂᓴᓴᓴ</p> <p>F ♦ fish of a particular species; 54; cf. atihkamêkw, namêkos, wâpamêkw <i>Cree Legends and Narratives</i></p>
... ellipsis at the end	<p>... after an entry indicates a medial.</p> <p>Ex: ...pak... ...ᓂᓴᓴᓴ...</p> <p>M ♦ leaf cf. sâkipakâwi–pîsimw– <i>Spoken Cree [26]</i></p>
.../ ellipsis ending in a slash	<p>.../ after an entry indicates an entry that can be a medial and/or a final.</p> <p>Ex: ...ask.../ ...ᓂᓴᓴᓴ.../</p> <p>MF ♦ moss, earth; (n. 2:1); 51:1; n. 51:2; cf. nâtaskê–, 32:1; wâpatanask– <i>Cree Legends and Narratives</i></p>

## ***Dialect(s)***

Please note that, unless otherwise indicated, the majority of entries in this glossary are in the Moose Cree or L-dialect. For the Swampy Cree (N-dialect) alternatives replace any and all L's in the entry with N's.

Moose and Swampy Cree use slightly different syllabics. Moose Cree uses Eastern finals while Swampy Cree uses Western finals. Since the entries are given in Moose Cree, Moose Cree finals are used, with a few exceptions of Swampy Cree words, for which Western finals are used. Refer to the respective syllabic charts. To create the syllabics for Swampy Cree words, replace the finals according to the charts.

## **Syllabic Charts**

You will find here two syllabics charts. One for Swampy Cree (N-dialect), and another one for Moose Cree (L-dialect). Links to talking syllabic charts are provided below each chart.

In Moose Cree syllabic writing there is sometimes an old spelling of final or little ʔ(y) which is a circle above the preceding syllable. There is also an (sk) final ʔ. We do not use these here.

Note: If you choose to not indicate vowel length, then you will write without a dot on top of the character. For example, pi and pî will both be written pi ʌ. Some roman orthographies use sh instead of š.

## Swampy Cree, N-dialect

### Finals

	▽ ê	△ i	△̇ î	▷ o	▷̇ ô	◁ a	◁̇ â			◦ w	" h
	·▽ wê	·△ wi	·△̇ wî	·▷ wo	·▷̇ wô	·◁ wa	·◁̇ wâ				
∨ pê	·∨ pwê	∧ pi	∧̇ pî	> po	>̇ pô	< pa	<̇ pâ	·< pwa	·<̇ pwâ	◌ p	
∪ tê	·∪ twê	∩ ti	∩̇ tî	∪ to	∪̇ tô	∩ ta	∩̇ tâ	·∩ twa	·∩̇ twâ	◌ t	
q kê	·q kwê	ρ ki	ρ̇ kî	∂ ko	∂̇ kô	b ka	ḃ kâ	·b kwa	·ḃ kwâ	◌ k	
∩ cê	·∩ cwê	∩ ci	∩̇ cî	∩ co	∩̇ cô	∩ ca	∩̇ câ	·∩ cwa	·∩̇ cwâ	◌ c	
∩ mê	·∩ mwê	∩ mi	∩̇ mî	∩ mo	∩̇ mô	∩ ma	∩̇ mâ	·∩ mwa	·∩̇ mwâ	◌ m	
∩ nê	·∩ nwê	∩ ni	∩̇ nî	∩ no	∩̇ nô	∩ na	∩̇ nâ	·∩ nwa	·∩̇ nwâ	◌ n	
∩ lê	·∩ lwê	∩ li	∩̇ lî	∩ lo	∩̇ lô	∩ la	∩̇ lâ	·∩ lwa	·∩̇ lwâ	◌ l	
∩ sê	·∩ swê	∩ si	∩̇ sî	∩ so	∩̇ sô	∩ sa	∩̇ sâ	·∩ swa	·∩̇ swâ	◌ s	
∩ šê	·∩ šwê	∩ ši	∩̇ šî	∩ šo	∩̇ šô	∩ ša	∩̇ šâ	·∩ šwa	·∩̇ šwâ	◌ š	
∩ yê	·∩ ywê	∩ yi	∩̇ yî	∩ yo	∩̇ yô	∩ ya	∩̇ yâ	·∩ ywa	·∩̇ ywâ	◌ y	
∩ rê	·∩ rwê	∩ ri	∩̇ rî	∩ ro	∩̇ rô	∩ ra	∩̇ râ	·∩ rwa	·∩̇ rwâ	◌ r	

Talking syllabic chart: [http://syllabics.atlas-ling.ca/syllabic\\_charts/syllabic-chart-audio-swampy.html](http://syllabics.atlas-ling.ca/syllabic_charts/syllabic-chart-audio-swampy.html)

## Moose Cree, L-dialect

### Finals

	▽ ê	△ i	△̇ î	▷ o	▷̇ ô	◁ a	◁̇ â				◦ w	" h
	·▽ wê	·△ wi	·△̇ wî	·▷ wo	·▷̇ wô	·◁ wa	·◁̇ wâ					
∨ pê	·∨ pwê	∧ pi	∧̇ pî	> po	>̇ pô	< pa	<̇ pâ	·< pwa	·<̇ pwâ	<	p	
∪ tê	·∪ twê	∩ ti	∩̇ tî	∩ to	∩̇ tô	∪ ta	∪̇ tâ	·∪ twa	·∪̇ twâ	∪	t	
q kê	·q kwê	p ki	ṗ kî	∅ ko	∅̇ kô	b ka	ḃ kâ	·b kwa	·ḃ kwâ	b	k	∅ kw
∩ cê	·∩ cwê	∩ ci	∩̇ cî	∩ co	∩̇ cô	∩ ca	∩̇ câ	·∩ cwa	·∩̇ cwâ	∩	c	
∩ mê	·∩ mwê	∩ mi	∩̇ mî	∩ mo	∩̇ mô	∩ ma	∩̇ mâ	·∩ mwa	·∩̇ mwâ	∩	m	
∩ nê	·∩ nwê	∩ ni	∩̇ nî	∩ no	∩̇ nô	∩ na	∩̇ nâ	·∩ nwa	·∩̇ nwâ	∩	n	
∩ lê	·∩ lwê	∩ li	∩̇ lî	∩ lo	∩̇ lô	∩ la	∩̇ lâ	·∩ lwa	·∩̇ lwâ	∩	l	
∩ sê	·∩ swê	∩ si	∩̇ sî	∩ so	∩̇ sô	∩ sa	∩̇ sâ	·∩ swa	·∩̇ swâ	∩	s	∅ sk
∩ šê	·∩ šwê	∩ ši	∩̇ šî	∩ šo	∩̇ šô	∩ ša	∩̇ šâ	·∩ šwa	·∩̇ šwâ	∩	š	
∩ yê	·∩ ywê	∩ yi	∩̇ yî	∩ yo	∩̇ yô	∩ ya	∩̇ yâ	·∩ ywa	·∩̇ ywâ	∩	y (°)	
∩ rê	·∩ rwê	∩ ri	∩̇ rî	∩ ro	∩̇ rô	∩ ra	∩̇ râ		·∩ rwâ	∩	r	

Talking syllabic chart: [http://syllabics.atlas-ling.ca/syllabic\\_charts/syllabic-chart-audio-moose.html](http://syllabics.atlas-ling.ca/syllabic_charts/syllabic-chart-audio-moose.html)



## Plants

### Moss

#### askiy ᐱᐢᐱᐢ

NI ♦ land, earth; 1:1; moss; 18:1;  
51:1; soil; 42:55; ground; 62:2  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [29]*

#### ...askamikw ...ᐱᐢᐱᐢᐱᐢ

F ♦ land, moss; 6:4; 40:2; 41:6;  
n. 51:2; cf. kihciwêskamikw,  
mihkwaskamikw, pakwataskamikw,  
wâpaskamikw; mostaskamikw  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [35]*

#### ...ask.../ ...ᐱᐢᐱᐢ.../

MF ♦ moss, earth; (n. 2:1); 51:1;  
n. 51:2; cf. nâtaskê-, 32:1;  
wâpatanask-  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

#### askîwat ᐱᐢᐱᐢᐱᐢ

NI ♦ moss bag; 18:4  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

#### askîwâpiskisiw ᐱᐢᐱᐢᐱᐢᐱᐢᐱᐢᐱᐢ

VAI ♦ have white moss on it; 9:24  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

#### inatôwaskiy ᐱᐢᐱᐢᐱᐢᐱᐢ

NI ♦ plain moss, ordinary moss  
*Spoken Cree [29]*

#### kihciwêskamikw ᐱᐢᐱᐢᐱᐢᐱᐢᐱᐢ

NI ♦ 'real moss' n. 51:2;  
cf. wâpaskamikw-,  
mihkwaskamikw-, -askamikw,  
wâspisoyân-  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

#### mihkwaskamikw ᐱᐢᐱᐢᐱᐢᐱᐢ

NI ♦ red moss n. 51:2;  
cf. kihciwêskamikw-, wâpaskamikw-,  
wâpisoyân-, -askamikw  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

#### natawakotaskêw ᐱᐢᐱᐢᐱᐢᐱᐢᐱᐢ

VAI ♦ go to hang moss (to dry); (51:1)  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

#### nâtaskêw ᐱᐢᐱᐢᐱᐢᐱᐢ

VAI ♦ go to gather moss go to gather  
moss (for diapers); (51:1; n. 51:2);  
cf. nâtawakotaskê-, ...ask.../  
*Spoken Cree [29, 46]/Cree Legends and Narratives*

#### wâpaskamikw ᐱᐢᐱᐢᐱᐢᐱᐢᐱᐢ

NI ♦ white moss; n. 51:2;  
cf. kihciwêskamikw-,  
mihkwaskamikw-, -askamikw,  
wâspisoyân-  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

#### wâspison ᐱᐢᐱᐢᐱᐢᐱᐢᐱᐢ

NI ♦ moss bag  
*Spoken Cree [29]*

#### wâspisoyân ᐱᐢᐱᐢᐱᐢᐱᐢᐱᐢᐱᐢ

NI ♦ moss bag (for baby)  
[contraction of wâspiso-wayân-];  
51:1; n. 51:2  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

#### wâspiso-wayân ᐱᐢᐱᐢᐱᐢᐱᐢᐱᐢᐱᐢᐱᐢ

NI ♦ moss bag (for baby); 51:1;  
n. 51:2; 52:4; cf. kihciwêskamikw-,  
mihkwaskamikw-, wâpaskamikw-  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [29]*

## Trees

### mistikw ᑭᑦᑎᑦ

NA ♦ tree; 1:6; 18:1; 41:4  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [11, 29]*

### ...âhtikw.../ ...ᑭᑦᑎᑦ.../

MF ♦ wood, tree cf. napakâhtikw–,  
šîpâyâhtikohk; 24:1; 67:4;  
nîpisiyâhtiko–mistikw–, nôtâhtikwê–,  
cîpayâhtikw–  
*Spoken Cree [12]/Cree Legends and Narratives*

### ...âskw.../ ...ᑭᑦᑎᑦ.../

MF ♦ wood, tree; 40:3; 42:32; 52:2;  
60:9; 67:4; cf. kinwâskohtâ–,  
otâpânâskw–, pîmâskwan–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

### alipask ᑭᑦᑎᑦᑭᑦ

NI ♦ olive leaf (loanblend):  
“olive” + –ask cf. âliphpakw–  
*Spoken Cree [51]*

### aliphpakw ᑭᑦᑎᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

NI ♦ olive leaf (loanblend):  
“olive” + –pakw leaf  
*Spoken Cree [51]*

### apwâtâkan ᑭᑦᑎᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

NI ♦ willow frame for roasting over  
an open fire; (10:6; n. 10:11)  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

### askâhtikw ᑭᑦᑎᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

NI ♦ green wood cf. pâhkohtakw–  
*Spoken Cree [30]*

### asâmâhtikw ᑭᑦᑎᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

NA ♦ snowshoe tree, snowshoe  
wood; 9:24; snowshoe frame; 42:59;  
cf. ...âhtikw.../  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

### asâtiy ᑭᑦᑎᑦᑭᑦ

NA ♦ poplar; 55:9; n. 55:36  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [26]*

### asâtiyopakw ᑭᑦᑎᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

NI ♦ poplar leaf cf. –pakw  
*Spoken Cree [49]*

### atôspiy ᑭᑦᑎᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

NA ♦ black alder; 68:8  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

### atôspiyâhtikw ᑭᑦᑎᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

NA ♦ alder tree; (68:8);  
cf. mihkopêmakâhtikw–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

### aškiškâhtikw ᑭᑦᑎᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

NI ♦ green wood; 42:60; cf. nipîwan–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

### ...âhtawî ...ᑭᑦᑎᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

VAIF ♦ tree–climb; 1:5; 1:7; 12:4;  
12:5; 16:5; cf. kospâhtawî–,  
nîšâhtawî–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

### ...hkop.../ ...ᑭᑦᑎᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

MF ♦ willow; (n. 66:3; 66:1); cf.  
lâlihkop, mêkwêhkop, pîkwêhkopâ–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

### ilalâstikw ᑭᑦᑎᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

NA ♦ balsam (MC); 68:7;  
SC: ininâsihtakw–; cf. ...âhtikw.../  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*



ililâstikw ᐃᓕᓗᓂᓂᓐ

NA ♦ balsam; cf. ilalâstikw–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [35]*

ililâšit ᐃᓕᓗᓂᓂᓐ

NA ♦ balsam (tree)  
*Spoken Cree [29]*

ininâsihtakw ᐃᓂᓗᓂᓂᓐ

NA ♦ balsam wood (SC); (42:54);  
MC: ilalâstik, ililâstikw–; cf. ...ihtakw.../  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

istâkwanak ᐃᓂᓂᓂᓐ

NA pl. ♦ pine brush, *sometimes as*  
*sihtâkwan, used for tent flooring;*  
*possibly a solecism for sihtâkwanak.*  
*Spoken Cree [51]*

...ihtakw.../ ...ᐃᓂᓂᓂᓐ.../

MF ♦ wood; (42:54);  
cf. ininâsihtakw–, pîkotôhtakw–,  
têtâwihtak, wakîtihtak  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

...iht.../ ...ᐃᓂᓂᓂᓐ.../

MF ♦ wood; 9:19; (11:7); 23:4; 14:2;  
14:5; cf. manihâtê–, miht–, nâtinihtê–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

kahikêw ᐃᓂᓂᓂᓐ

VAI ♦ fell (timber); [contraction of  
kawahikê–]; 14:2; 14:4  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

kaskâhtikw ᐃᓂᓂᓂᓐ

NI ♦ green wood cf. askâhtikw–,  
pâhkohtakw–  
*Spoken Cree [30]*

kawahikêw ᐃᓂᓂᓂᓐ

VAI ♦ fell (timber); 14:2; cf. kahikê–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

kitawêyâšiw ᐃᓂᓂᓂᓐ

VAI ♦ whistle, rustle in the wind  
(of tree leaves)  
*Spoken Cree [36]*

kopharâhtikw ᐃᓂᓂᓂᓐ

NI ♦ gopher wood  
(*loanblend*: “gopher” + –âhtikw)  
*Spoken Cree [51]*

kêkwâhtikw ᐃᓂᓂᓂᓐ

NI ♦ which tree? what kind of tree?  
*Spoken Cree [29]*

kîškatahikan ᐃᓂᓂᓂᓐ

NI ♦ tree stump  
*Spoken Cree [29]*

lâlihkop ᐃᓂᓂᓂᓐ

IPC ♦ alongside the willows; (n. 66:3;  
66:1); cf. mêkwêhkop, nîpisîskâhk,  
...hkop.../  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

lîpisîy ᐃᓂᓂᓂᓐ

NI ♦ leaf; 34:3  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

lîwâskocin ᐃᓂᓂᓂᓐ

VAI ♦ hang suspended (as from a  
tree); (27:3) nohta–lîwâskocin  
pwâmoših askîhk pahkišihk he got  
caught on a branch before he fell to  
the ground; cf. ...âskw.../  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*











## Plants

### maškwašiy ᐱᓃᓃᓂᓂᓂ

NI ♦ grass [normally plural],  
vegetables; general word for plants,  
etc.; 1:6; 20:3; 42:55;  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [4, 23]*

### maskošiy ᐱᓃᓂᓂᓂ

NI ♦ grass [usually in plural]; 61:2;  
65:1; cf. maskwašiy–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

### alipask ᐱᓃᓂᓂᓂ

NI ♦ olive leaf (*loanblend*):  
“olive” + –ask cf. âliphpakw–  
*Spoken Cree [51]*

### aliphpakw ᐱᓃᓂᓂᓂᓂ

NI ♦ olive leaf (*loanblend*):  
“olive” + –pakw leaf  
*Spoken Cree [51]*

### alômin ᐱᓃᓂᓂᓂ

NA ♦ wild rice, oatmeal (at  
Peawanuck, Attawapiskat *Albany*  
ocêšišak, “small flies, maggots” is  
used.)  
*Spoken Cree [48]*

### asâtiyopakw ᐱᓃᓂᓂᓂᓂ

NI ♦ poplar leaf cf. –pakw  
*Spoken Cree [49]*

### cîstêmâw ᐱᓃᓂᓂᓂ

NA ♦ tobacco  
*Spoken Cree [16]*

### inato–alômin ᐱᓃᓂᓂᓂᓂ

NA ♦ wild rice  
*Spoken Cree [47]*

### kitawêyâšiw ᐱᓃᓂᓂᓂᓂ

VAI ♦ whistle, rustle in the wind (of  
tree leaves)  
*Spoken Cree [36]*

### lîpisîy ᐱᓃᓂᓂᓂ

NI ♦ leaf; 34:3  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

### masânâhtikw ᐱᓃᓂᓂᓂᓂ

NA ♦ thistle  
*Spoken Cree [49]*

### maškwašîwatinâw ᐱᓃᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂ

VII ♦ be grassland, be a grassy bank  
*Spoken Cree [34]*

### minêsâhtikw ᐱᓃᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂ

NA ♦ thorn  
*Spoken Cree [49]*

### mîsîwi–natohkoliy ᐱᓃᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂ

NI ♦ castor oil  
cf. walawîwi–natohkoliy–  
*Spoken Cree [16]*

### môšê–tiy ᐱᓃᓂᓂᓂᓂ

NI ♦ just tea: *i.e.*, no fixings  
*Spoken Cree [34]*

### nihâtâwikihcikêw ᐱᓃᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂ

VAI ♦ plant a garden; 41:10  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

### ninihki–wêpâstan ᐱᓃᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂᓂ

VII ♦ blow trembling; (13:9)  
ninihki–wêpâstanwanîpîša the leaves  
are trembling in the breeze;  
cf. ninihkinâkosi–, ninihkipali–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

nîpîš ǂǂ

NI ♦ leaf, especially a kind of willow leaf  
*Spoken Cree [25, 38]/Cree Legends and Narratives*

nîpîšišiwan ǂǂǂǂǂǂ

VII ♦ have little leaves, be small leaves; 42:58  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

oskâtâskw ǂǂǂ

NI ♦ carrot  
*Spoken Cree [38]*

otisîhkân ǂǂǂǂ

NI ♦ turnip, beet  
*Spoken Cree [38]*

otôtapîma ǂǂǂǂ

NA ♦ his/her roots (i.e., roots of a plant which belong to someone); 18:5; note parallel with otôwîyâs his flesh vs. wîyâs NDI and otôskanim; cf. watapiy–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

pakêsân ǂǂǂ

NA ♦ nettle  
*Spoken Cree [49]*

pakêsânimipakw ǂǂǂǂǂǂ

NI ♦ nettle leaf cf. asâtiyopakw–, wîsakupakw–  
*Spoken Cree [49]*

palos ǂǂǂ

NI ♦ tea–brews, or in full, tî–palos–  
*Spoken Cree [23]*

pîhtwâw ǂǂǂǂ

VAI ♦ smoke (tobacco)  
*Spoken Cree [21]*

pîkwêskâw ǂǂǂǂ

VII ♦ be long grass  
*Spoken Cree [23]*

...pakw ...ǂǂ

F ♦ leaf cf. asâtiyopakw, pakêsânimipakw, wîsakupakw  
*Spoken Cree [49, 51]*

...pak... ...ǂǂ...

M ♦ leaf cf. sâkipakâwi–pîsimw–  
*Spoken Cree [26]*

sâkipakîw ǂǂǂǂ

VII ♦ break through the surface (as flowers, grasses, etc.); (29:1)  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

šîwâkamin ǂǂǂǂ

VII ♦ be salt (water), be sweet (tea); 65:9; 68:1; 61:8; cf. ...âkamin.../, šîwâpôwan–, šîwihtâkan–, šôkâw–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

tîwâpohkêw ǂǂǂǂǂǂ

VAI ♦ make tea; cf. tîy–, ...âpw..., ...ihkê  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [13]*

tîy ǂǂ

NI ♦ [English loanword] tea; 58:5  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [18]*

tî–palos ǂǂ–ǂǂǂ

NI ♦ tea–brews (tea with flour, lard and sugar) cf. palos–  
*Spoken Cree [23]*

watapiy ǂǂǂǂ

NA ♦ root; 18:3; 62:2; cf. otôtapîma  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*





## Berries

### minis ᑭᓂᓴ

NI ♦ berry; 19:1; 27:1; 65:6;  
cf. môminê–, ...min.../  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

### mîniš ᑭᓂᓴ

NI ♦ berry, fruit cf. –min  
*Spoken Cree [32, 49]*

### ...min.../ ...ᑭᓂᓴ.../

MF ♦ berry cf. maškêkomin–,  
otêhimin–, wîsakimin–; mîniš–; 19:1;  
môminê–, kâhkâkîšimin–; natôminê–,  
pâškiminasakê–  
*Spoken Cree [32]/Cree Legends and Narratives*

### mawisow ᑭᓂᓴᑭᓂᓴ

VAI ♦ gather berries; 65:9  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

### maškêkomin ᑭᓂᓴᑭᓂᓴ

NI ♦ cranberry, *lit.*, muskeg berry  
cf. –min  
*Spoken Cree [32]*

### maškêkomin–aspacikan

#### ᑭᓂᓴᑭᓂᓴ–ᑭᓂᓴᑭᓂᓴ

NI ♦ cranberry sauce cf. wîsakimini–  
aspacikan–  
*Spoken Cree [32]*

### mâmihkocêyâw ᑭᓂᓴᑭᓂᓴᑭᓂᓴ

VII ♦ [redupl.] be red all over (e.g.,  
berries); 19:5; mîniša  
kâ–mâmihkocêyâniki berries which  
are red all over; cf. ...ice..., –ayâ  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

### môminêw ᑭᓂᓴᑭᓂᓴ

VAI ♦ eat berries; 19:1; cf.  
kâhkâkîšiminak, ...min.../, mîniš–;  
eat berries while picking;  
natawêwiso–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [34]*

### mînišâhtikw ᑭᓂᓴᑭᓂᓴᑭᓂᓴ

NI ♦ berry bush, apple or fruit tree  
*Spoken Cree [38]*

### mâwasow ᑭᓂᓴᑭᓂᓴ

VAI ♦ gather berries  
*Spoken Cree [32]*

### natawisow ᑭᓂᓴᑭᓂᓴ

VAI ♦ look for berries; 65:9; cf.  
natawi–mawiso–, mawiso–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

### natawi–mawasow ᑭᓂᓴᑭᓂᓴ–ᑭᓂᓴᑭᓂᓴ

VAI ♦ gather berries cf. môminê–,  
natominê–; go gathering berries; 65:9;  
natawiso–, mawiso–  
*Spoken Cree [34]/Cree Legends and Narratives*

### natôminêw ᑭᓂᓴᑭᓂᓴᑭᓂᓴ

VAI ♦ go berry–picking  
(natawi...min...ê–) cf. ...min..., natawi–  
mawaso–  
*Spoken Cree [32]*

### otêhimin ᑭᓂᓴᑭᓂᓴᑭᓂᓴ

NI ♦ strawberry: *lit.*, heart berry  
*Spoken Cree [32]*

### pâškiminasakêw ᑭᓂᓴᑭᓂᓴᑭᓂᓴᑭᓂᓴ

VAI ♦ boil up berries for jam  
*Spoken Cree [32]*

wîsakimin ᐃᓴᓯᓂᓐ

NI ♦ “sour berry”, “bitter berry”:

*sometimes used for cranberry*

*Spoken Cree [32]*

wîsakimini–aspacikan

ᐃᓴᓯᓂᓐ–ᐱᓱᐱᓂᓐ

NI ♦ cranberry sauce

cf. maškêkomini–aspacikan–

*Spoken Cree [32]*



## Animals

### Birds

#### pilêsiw ᐱᓂᓯᓄᓐ

NA ♦ bird; 8:2; 47:1; 55:1  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [8, 45]*

#### pilêšiš ᐱᓂᓯᓂᓐ

NA ♦ [dim.] bird; 10:9; 16:1; 61:4  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

#### pinêšiw ᐱᓂᓯᓄᓐ

NA ♦ bird (SC) cf. pilêšiw– (MC)  
*Spoken Cree [45]*

#### akomow ᐱᓂᓯᓄᓐ

VAI ♦ sit, float on water (as a duck);  
18:1; also as akwamo–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

#### akwamow ᐱᓂᓯᓄᓐ

VAI ♦ sit, float on water (as a duck);  
18:1; cf. akomo–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

#### ayasikwênêw ᐱᓂᓯᓄᓐ

VTA ♦ [redupl.] hold s.o. by the  
neck(s) (a clutch of birds); (18:5);  
cf. atasikwêšimôwin–, nîšokwên–,  
...ikw...  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

#### âhkaskiw ᐱᓂᓯᓄᓐ

NA ♦ pheasant, brown grouse  
*Spoken Cree [29]* ispakocin ᐱᓂᓯᓄᓐ  
VAI ♦ fly high: *lit.*, hang high  
*Spoken Cree [8]*

#### âkaskiw ᐱᓂᓯᓄᓐ

NA ♦ pheasant, prairie chicken; 58:5  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

#### ...(h)lâ ...(")ᓂ

VAIF ♦ fly (MC); 8; cf. pimi(h)lâ–;  
pâpi(h)lâ–; kâ–pimihlâmakahk  
*Spoken Cree [8, 23, 30]/ Cree Legends and  
Narratives*

#### ...hnâ ..."ᓂ

VAIF ♦ fly (SC) cf. ...lâ  
*Spoken Cree [8, 23, 30]*

#### ispi(h)lâw ᐱᓂᓯᓄᓐ

VAI ♦ fly thither cf. pimi(h)lâ–  
*Spoken Cree [32]*

#### išihlâw ᐱᓂᓯᓄᓐ

VAI ♦ fly so (MC); 14:5; 20:5  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

#### išihnâw ᐱᓂᓯᓄᓐ

VAI ♦ fly so (SC); 20:5;  
MC: išihlâ–; ...hlâ  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

#### iši(h)lâw ᐱᓂᓯᓄᓐ

VAI ♦ fly (so) cf. ispi(h)lâ–, pimi(h)lâ–  
*Spoken Cree [30]*

#### kaškatahtahkwanêhwêw

##### ᐱᓂᓯᓄᓐ

VTA ♦ break s.o.'s wing bone; 20:6;  
cf. mitahtahkwan–,  
wîsakêtahtahkwanêšim–,  
...tahtahkwan...  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

#### kaškatahwanêhwêw

##### ᐱᓂᓯᓄᓐ

VTA ♦ break s.o.'s wing; (20:6)  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*





pakitaholêw <PC"▷↗°

VTA ♦ place s.o. by flying  
*Spoken Cree [51]*

pakitahotâw <PC"▷Ċ°

VAI-T ♦ place s.t. by flying  
*Spoken Cree [51]*

papâmihlâw <<Γ"Ċ°

VAI ♦ fly about; 42:20; cf. ...hlâ  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

papêtihwâskopalihow

<Vŋ"î·đ<Ċ"▷°

VAI ♦ (of a partridge) make a  
thundering noise beating his wings as  
he takes off; 10:3; cf. pitihkohtâ–;  
...paliho  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

paškopitêw <~đΛU°

VTA ♦ pluck s.o. (e.g., goose, duck);  
55:4  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [23]*

pilêw Λ↗°

NA ♦ partridge (MC); 14:3; 27:5;  
58:5; SC: pinêw–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [29]*

pilêšiš Λ↗š°

NA ♦ [dim.] small partridge; 27:5  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

pimihlâw ΛΓ"Ċ°

VAI ♦ fly; 8:2; 20:5; 42:28; 44:1  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

pimi(h)lâw ΛΓ(")Ċ°

VAI ♦ fly cf. ispi(h)lâ–  
*Spoken Cree [8]*

pimâham ΛĊ"◁°

VTI ♦ migrate, fly south; 20:1; 20:2  
(of birds) migrate  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [47]*

pinêw Λ↗°

NA ♦ partridge (SC); 14:3; MC: pilêw–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [45]*

piponasiw Λ>ε↗°

NA ♦ partridge hawk; 26:1  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

pâmihlâw <Γ"Ċ°

VAI ♦ fly about; 4:4; cf. ...hlâ  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [31]*

pâpalêkisîw <Ċ↗PĊ°

NA ♦ type of small hawk; (10:8);  
n. 10:20  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

pâpihlâw <Λ"Ċ°

VAI ♦ fly hither; 49:5; cf. ...hlâ  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [8]*

pîswêpîwayâna Ċ·ŋĊ·◁îε

NI pl. ♦ feathers, down  
*Spoken Cree [23]*

pêtaholêw VC"▷↗°

VTA ♦ bring s.o. back by flying  
*Spoken Cree [51]*

pêtahotâw VC"▷Ċ°

VAI-T ♦ bring s.t. back by flying  
*Spoken Cree [51]*







## Fish

namêš ᑎᑖᑦ

NA ♦ fish; 26:2; 48:1; 58:5  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

...amêš.../ ...ᑕᑖᑦ.../

MF ♦ fish; 16; 16:5; cf. mistamêš–,  
nôtamêšê–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

atihkamêkw ᑕᑎᑦᑖᑖᑦ

NA ♦ whitefish, ‘caribou fish’; 54:1;  
cf. ...amêkw  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [11]*

âmow ᑕᑖᑦ

VAI ♦ (of fish) spawn; (1:9; 2:9; 11:1;  
42:55; 51:2); cf. nihtâwikih–,  
pâškahâwê–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

...amêkw ...ᑕᑖᑦ

F ♦ fish of a particular species; 54;  
cf. atihkamêkw, namêkos, wâpamêkw  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

kinošêw ᑖᑖᑦ

NA ♦ pike, jackfish; 11.B.2.2; 4:2  
dialect variation  
*Spoken Cree [11]/Cree Legends and Narratives*

kipwakhâsow ᑖᑕᑦᑕᑖᑦ

VAI ♦ be caught in a tide pool; (54:1)  
wâpamêk kipwakhâsow the whale is  
caught in a tide–pool  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

kâhkamêš ᑖᑦᑖᑖᑦ

NA ♦ dried fish; (53:1); cf. kâhkapin,  
kâhkiso–, kâhkitê–, kâhkitê–wîyâš–,  
kâhkâpos–, ...amêš.../  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

mahkikonêwêw ᑕᑖᑖᑖᑖᑦ

VAI ♦ have a big throat (of a fish);  
(8:8); cf. pohcikonêwên–, ...konêw...  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

mihkwacakâš ᑖᑦᑖᑖᑖᑦ

NA ♦ (red horse) sucker cf. 11.B.2.2,  
Dialect Variation red sucker; 54:2  
*Spoken Cree [11]/Cree Legends and Narratives*

mistamêš ᑖᑦᑖᑖᑦ

NA ♦ giant fish; 16:5; cf. ...amêš.../  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

mišikwanay ᑖᑖᑖᑖᑖᑦ

NDI ♦ tail (of a fish); hind section of a  
snowshoe cf. –šikwanay tailfin; (29:1);  
ošikwanay–, –šikwanay  
*Spoken Cree [33]/Cree Legends and Narratives*

miši–kinošêw ᑖᑖᑖᑖᑖᑦ

NA ♦ giant fish, giant pike; 4:4  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

mêmêkwêšiw ᑖᑖᑖᑖᑖᑦ

NA ♦ mermaid; 9:16; (n. 9:24)  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

mâsamêkos ᑕᑖᑖᑖᑦ

NA ♦ (speckled) trout cf. 11.B.2.2,  
Dialect Variation  
*Spoken Cree [11]*









## The Hunt

### Bear

maskw- ᐃᓴᓂ-

NA ♦ bear: prox. sg. maskwa

cf. ...askw

*Spoken Cree [21, 49]*

maskwa ᐃᓴᓂ

NA ♦ bear; 1:7; 19:1; 68:3;

cf. cišêyâkw-

*Cree Legends and Narratives*

'šêyâkw ᐃᓴᓂ

NA ♦ bear (East Coast, James Bay);

(n. 2:5); [contraction of cišêyâkw-];

cf. maskw-

*Cree Legends and Narratives*

...askw.../ ...ᐃᓴᓂ.../

MF ♦ bear cf. osâwaskw-, wâpaskw-,  
maskwa

*Spoken Cree [22, 28]/Cree Legends and Narratives*

masko-cîpay ᐃᓴᓂ-ᓴᓴᓂ

NA ♦ bear spirit; 19:6

*Cree Legends and Narratives*

masko-pimiy ᐃᓴᓂ-ᐱᓴᓂ

NI ♦ bear grease

*Spoken Cree [38]*

miši-maskw ᓴᓴᓂ-ᐃᓴᓂ

NA ♦ giant bear; 6:4

*Cree Legends and Narratives*

osâwaskw ᓴᓴᓂ-ᐃᓴᓂ

NA ♦ brown bear

*Spoken Cree [28]*

wâpaskw ᐃᓴᓂ

NA ♦ polar bear; 31:1; cf. ...askw,

wâpask'âw polar bear: *lit.*,

"white bear"

*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [28]*

šamatâskow ᓴᓴᓂᓴᓴᓂ

VAI ♦ climb (of a bear); be upright

against the wood of a tree (of four-  
legged animals only); 1:8; for a person

wî-ati-kospâhtawî- is used;

cf. ...âsw.../

*Cree Legends and Narratives*

âmaciyayahâwîw ᐃᓴᓂᓴᓴᓂᓴᓴᓂᓴᓴᓂ

VAI ♦ (of bear) be in heat; (36:1)

nôšêyâpask âmaciyayahâwîw the

female bear is in heat

*Cree Legends and Narratives*













tîhtipaninam ᑎᑦᑎᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

VTI ♦ roll up (e.g., beaver pelts; not done with otter, mink or marten)

*Spoken Cree [40]*

tîhtipaninêw ᑎᑦᑎᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

VTA ♦ roll up (e.g., beaver pelts; not done with otter, mink or marten)

*Spoken Cree [40]*

tômiskipow ᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

VAI ♦ eat fat beaver; (10:8);

cf. milwahcikê-, wîhkipo-,

...amisk..., ...po

*Cree Legends and Narratives*

wîst ᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

NI ♦ beaver lodge, muskrat house

(sg. wîsti)

*Spoken Cree [29]/Cree Legends and Narratives*









## Duck

šišîp ᓄᓄᓂ

NA ♦ duck; 18:1; 49:5; 61:1  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [8]*

...šîp ...ᓄᓂ

F ♦ duck; cf. kâhkâkišîp  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

akomow ᐱᓂᓄᓂ

VAI ♦ sit, float on water (as a duck);  
18:1; also as akwamo–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

akwamow ᐱᓂᓄᓂ

VAI ♦ sit, float on water (as a duck);  
18:1; cf. akomo–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

natawišîpêw ᓄᓄᓂᓄᓂ

VAI ♦ hunt duck(s); 49:5; cf. ...šîp.../  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

ominikw ᐱᓂᓄᓂ

NA ♦ pin–tail duck cf. ominikošîš–  
*Spoken Cree [23]/Cree Legends and Narratives*

paškopitêw ᐱᓂᓄᓂᓄᓂ

VTA ♦ pluck s.o. (e.g., goose, duck);  
55:4  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [23]*

šihkipîš ᓄᓄᓂᓄᓂ

NA ♦ diver duck: hooded merganser,  
coot cf. šinkipîš–  
*Spoken Cree [11]*

šinkipîš ᓄᓄᓂᓄᓂ

NA ♦ diver duck, probably the small  
or hooded merganser [proper name]  
Shingibish (legendary figure); probably  
the small or hooded merganser; 8:6;  
8:7; 8:8; 47:1; cf. šihkipîš, form used at  
Attawapiskat. The species is more  
common in Ojibwa speaking country,  
which may account for the Ojibwa  
form of the name in the legend.  
*Spoken Cree [11]/Cree Legends and Narratives*

## Loon

mwâkw ᓄᓄᓂ

NA ♦ loon; 18:1; 47:1; [sg.: mwâkwa]  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

mâkw ᓄᓄᓂ

NA ♦ large loon; 8:4; [sg.: mâkwa];  
cf. mwâkw–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

## Seal

âhkikw ᐱᐢᐱᐃ

NA ♦ seal (sea mammal); 58:5  
*Spoken Cree [8]/Cree Legends and Narratives*

askîmêwaskisin ᐱᐢᐱᐃᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ

NI ♦ sealskin boot; (61:3);  
cf. âskipôta  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

âhkiko–pimiy ᐱᐢᐱᐃᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ

NA ♦ seal oil; 58:5  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

tôhtôskipitam ᐱᐢᐱᐃᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ

VTI ♦ [redupl.] nibble away at s.t. (as  
a fish or seal); 29:2  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

wîlil ᐱᐢᐱᐃ

NI ♦ fat (animal or human), marrow,  
blubber (seal or whale) (MC); 12:15;  
60:10; SC: wînin–;  
cf. pakasôwin–; –îlitihp  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

## Whale

wâpamêkw ᐱᐢᐱᐃᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ

NA ♦ whale; (54:1); cf. ...amêkw  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

wîlil ᐱᐢᐱᐃ

NI ♦ fat (animal or human), marrow,  
blubber (seal or whale) (MC); 12:15;  
60:10; SC: wînin–;  
cf. pakasôwin–; –îlitihp  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*















wîpicîw ᐃᐱᐱᐅ

NA ♦ walrus (SC); (58:2; n. 58:7);

MC: wîpicîw–

*Cree Legends and Narratives*

šikâkw ᓂᐅ

NA ♦ skunk, quarter; 61:3; 68:4;

pêyak šikâko–wayân one skunk skin;

(this was at one time worth a quarter

of a dollar and so came to be used for

25¢, šikâkw– then came to be the

general term for quarter)

*Cree Legends and Narratives*



...ašak... ...ᐱᓂᐅ...

M ♦ skin; (10:7); cf. wâpašakê–,  
nîhcikašakê–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

...âliw... ...ᐱᓂᐅ...

MV ♦ tail; 48; cf. kinwâliwê–,  
tahkwâliwê–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [34]*

...âpit... ...ᐱᓂᐅ...

M ♦ tooth cf. têtâpitê–; –îpit  
*Spoken Cree [28]*

–âskikan –ᐱᓂᐅ

NDI ♦ chest cf. mâskikan–  
*Spoken Cree [28]*

...âskikan... ...ᐱᓂᐅ...

M ♦ chest cf. mahkâskikanê–,  
têtâskikanê–  
*Spoken Cree [28]*

–âwikan –ᐱᓂᐅ

NDI ♦ spine, back; (29:1);  
cf. wâwikan–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

...âwikan... ...ᐱᓂᐅ...

M ♦ spine, back; (29:1);  
cf. sâkâwikanêstâ–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

cîpokotêw ᐱᓂᐅᐱᓂᐅ

VAI ♦ have a pointed snout  
cf. kînikicâšê–  
*Spoken Cree [48]*

–cihciy –ᐱᓂᐅ

NDI ♦ hand; forepaw cf. micihciy–;  
(21:4); ocihciy–  
*Spoken Cree [28]/Cree Legends and Narratives*

...cihcân ...ᐱᓂᐅ

F ♦ finger; (13:16); cf. lîlîkicihcân  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

...cihc.../ ...ᐱᓂᐅ.../

MF ♦ hand, forepaw; (21:4);  
cf. sakicihcêpiso–, nîšocihc;  
wîlipicihcê–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [28]*

–cisk –ᐱᓂᐅ

NDI ♦ arse, backside [animate when  
addressed or personalized]; 55:4;  
55:5; cf. ocisk–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

...câp... ...ᐱᓂᐅ...

MV ♦ eye; 46; cf. mihkwacâpi–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

–câš –ᐱᓂᐅ

NDI ♦ snout, nose; (15:5; 46:2);  
cf. ocâš–, napakicâšê–, micâš–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [28]*

...câš... ...ᐱᓂᐅ...

M ♦ nose, snout; (15:5; 46:2)  
cf. têtâcâšê–  
*Spoken Cree [28]/Cree Legends and Narratives*

êškan ᐱᓂᐅ

NA ♦ horn, antler; 9:5; (10:5)  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [51]*

–htawakay –ᐱᓂᐅ

NDI ♦ ear cf. mihtawakay–  
*Spoken Cree [28]*

...htawak... ...ᐱᓂᐅ...

M ♦ ear cf. mahkihtawakê–,  
wîlipihtawakê–  
*Spoken Cree [28]*

–htâwakay –"Ĉ·◀bʷ

NDI ♦ ear; cf. ohtâwakaya  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

...htâwak... ..."Ĉ·◀bʷ...

M ♦ ear; (15:5); cf. kânikihtâwakê–,  
sakihtâwakêpiso–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

...ikw... ...Δ<sup>d</sup>...

MV ♦ neck; 3:6; 12:3; (18:5); 55:2;  
cf. nîšokwêšimo–,  
sakikwêpiso–, –kwayaw  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [34]*

...iskw... ...Δ<sup>h</sup>...

M ♦ head cf. wêpiskwênostaw–,  
patapâskwêli–, aspiskwêšimon–  
NI pillow, ‘head–buffer’ cf. aspišimon–  
NI mattress, cushioning medium.  
*Spoken Cree [27, 28, 25]*

...iskw... ...Δ<sup>h</sup>...

MV ♦ head; 11:2; 22:3; 27:2; 56:5; cf.  
itiskwêli–, aspiskwêšimon–, –stikwân  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

–îlitihp –ΔĈ·N"◀

NDI ♦ brain; 50:2; cf. wîlitihp–,  
...tihp...  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

–îpit –ΔΛ<sup>c</sup>

NDI ♦ tooth cf. mîpit–, ...âpit...; (58:2;  
n. 58:7); wîpiciw–  
*Spoken Cree [28]/Cree Legends and Narratives*

–îsopiy –ΔʳΛʷ

NDA ♦ gall bladder; (14:3);  
cf. mîsopiy–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

–îtakay –ΔĈbʷ

NDI ♦ penis; (56:2); cf. âtakay–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

–îyaw –Δʳ°

NDI ♦ body; 34:2; 59:4; cf. mîyaw–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

kalakihtâw bĈP"Ĉ°

VAI ♦ make a soft noise (e.g., as a  
mouse scratching in a cupboard or  
someone hammering in the distance  
so as to hinder sleep); 64:2;  
cf. otatâmah–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

kihiskanawêw P"ʳʰbĈ·∇°

VAI ♦ start to make tracks; 12:13;  
cf. pimiskanawê–, ...skanawê  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

kinwâliwêw P<sup>a</sup>·◀Ĉ·∇°

VAI ♦ have a long tail; (27:4);  
cf. tahkwâliwê–, ...âliw...  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [34]*

kitow Pʳ°

VAI ♦ call out, make a noise (of  
animals); 27:7; êkâ kito! keep quiet!  
shut up!  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

kitêhi PU"Δ

NDI ♦ your (2) heart cf. mitêh–,  
nitêhi–, otêhi–  
*Spoken Cree [16]*

### kînikicâšêw ᐃᓂᓂᓯᓴᓴᓴᓴᓴ

VAI ♦ have a sharp snout; (15:5); cf. kînikihtâwakê-, kînikistawê-, kînikitâmiĥkanê-, napakicâšê-, ...câš... have a pointed nose  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [48]*

### kînikihtawakêw ᐃᓂᓂᓯᓴᓴᓴᓴᓴ

VAI ♦ have pointed ear(s)  
*Spoken Cree [48]*

### kînikihtâwakêw ᐃᓂᓂᓯᓴᓴᓴᓴᓴ

VAI ♦ have sharp (i.e., pointed) ears; (15:5); cf. kînikihtâwakê-, kînikistawê-, kînikitâmiĥkanê-, napakicâšê-, ...câš..., ...htâwak...  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

### kînikistawêw ᐃᓂᓂᓯᓴᓴᓴᓴᓴ

VAI ♦ have a sharp snout; 15:5; cf. kînikicâšê-, napakicâšê-, kînikihtâwakê-, kînikitâmiĥkanê-, ...staw...  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [48]*

### kînikitâmiĥkanêw ᐃᓂᓂᓯᓴᓴᓴᓴᓴ

VAI ♦ have a sharp chin; (15:5); cf. kînikistawê-, ...tâmiĥkan... have a pointed chin  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [48]*

### kîšawêw ᐃᓂᓂᓯᓴᓴᓴᓴᓴ

VAI ♦ have his/her full coat (e.g., a dog or fox); used for iši-kîšwê- in 41:20; n. 42:68; âšay kîšawêw ê-kî-âhtawêt now he has his full coat (having shed the old one); cf. âhciĥo-  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

### kâšikaskiwêsiw ᐃᓂᓂᓯᓴᓴᓴᓴᓴ

VAI ♦ [dim.] have sharp little claws; (61:4)  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

### kîši-nihtâwikiw ᐃᓂᓂᓯᓴᓴᓴᓴᓴ

VAI ♦ finish growing, be full grown; 6:6  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

### kîškahtam ᐃᓂᓂᓯᓴᓴᓴᓴᓴ

VTI ♦ gnaw through s.t.; 3:7; 15:5; bite s.t. off; 55:6  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [48]*

### kîškamêw ᐃᓂᓂᓯᓴᓴᓴᓴᓴ

VTA ♦ gnaw through s.o., bite off s.o.  
*Spoken Cree [48]/Cree Legends and Narratives*

### kîškivalihtwâw ᐃᓂᓂᓯᓴᓴᓴᓴᓴ

VAI-T ♦ tear s.t. by pulling with bodily force; cf. kîškipit-  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

### kîškivalihêw ᐃᓂᓂᓯᓴᓴᓴᓴᓴ

VTA ♦ tear s.o. by pulling with bodily force; (48:2)  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

### kîškiwêpahtam ᐃᓂᓂᓯᓴᓴᓴᓴᓴ

VTI ♦ hurriedly gnaw through s.t.; 3:8  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

### ...kan... ...ᐃᓂᓂᓯᓴᓴᓴᓴᓴ...

M ♦ bone cf. têtwikiĥ-; -skan  
*Spoken Cree [28]*

### ...kaškw... ...ᐃᓂᓂᓯᓴᓴᓴᓴᓴ...

M ♦ nail, talon, claw; (42:6); cf. miĥkokaškwênitiso-; miĥkokaškwê-; -škašiy  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [28]*







mikwayâw ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦ

NDI ♦ neck; 12:6; 66:2;  
cf. ...kwayâw..., okwayâw–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

mikwâhkon ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

NDI ♦ chin cf. –kwâhkon  
*Spoken Cree [28]*

minokâmow ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

VAI ♦ be nice and fat, be plump (SC);  
19:7; (describes bear as Weesakecahk  
prepares to cook him)  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

mipiskwan ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

NDI ♦ back: kipiskwan–, nipiskwan–,  
opiskwan–, etc.  
*Spoken Cree [40]*

mipwâm ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

NDI ♦ thigh, back leg cf. kipwâm–,  
nipwâm–, opwâm–  
*Spoken Cree [17]*

mipîway ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

NDI ♦ whisker, bristle; 50:1; 53:1;  
cf. ...pîw..., opîwaya,  
mînistowâkan–, –pîway  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

misit ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦ

NDI ♦ foot; 47:1; cf. osita, ...sit...  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

miskan ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦ

NDI ♦ bone; cf. –skan, oskan–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [28]*

miskon ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦ

NDI ♦ liver; cf. –skon, oskon–, –skwan  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

miskwan ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦ

NDI ♦ liver; cf. –skon, oskwan–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

miskât ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦ

NDI ♦ leg; cf. oskât–, –skât, ...kât.../  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [16, 28]*

mispikêkan ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

NDI ♦ rib cf. ospikêkan–  
*Spoken Cree [49]*

mispiskwan ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

NDI ♦ back; cf.  
ospiskwan–, –spiskwan, ...piskwan...  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [51]*

mispiton ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

NDI ♦ arm; 13:9;  
cf. ospiton–, –spiton, ...piton...,  
...nisk...  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [16, 28]*

mistikwân ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

NDI ♦ head cf. kistikwân–,  
nistikwân–, ostikwân–, –stikwân, etc.;  
9:4; 9:5; 10:5  
*Spoken Cree [16]/Cree Legends and Narratives*

mistikwânikêkan ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

NDI ♦ skull cf. –stikwânikêkan  
*Spoken Cree [45]*

mistosokamikw ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

NI ♦ barn, stable; 42:50; cf. –ikamikw  
*Spoken Cree [51]/Cree Legends and Narratives*

mitihtiman ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

NDI ♦ shoulder; 9:14; 12:3;  
cf. otihtiman–, –tihtiman  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [34]*

**mitilîkêkan ᑭᑎᑕᑲᑲᑲ**

NDI ♦ shoulder blade; 9:15;  
cf. otîlîkêkana-, -tilîkêkan  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

**mitêh ᑭᑭ**

NDI ♦ heart sg. mitêhi cf. kitêhi-,  
nitêhi-, otêhi-, etc.  
*Spoken Cree [16]*

**mitêhiyâpiy ᑭᑭᑲᑲᑲᑲᑲ**

NDI ♦ artery cf. otêhiyâpiy-  
*Spoken Cree [16]*

**mitôhtan ᑭᑲᑲᑲ**

NDI ♦ heel; 44:3; cf. mâskitôhtan-,  
otôhtan-, -tôhtan  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

**mitêlikom ᑭᑭᑕᑕᑲ**

NDI ♦ nostril cf. otêlikom-, -têlikom  
*Spoken Cree [49]*

**mitôn ᑭᑲᑲ**

NDI ♦ mouth; 29:3; cf. otôn-, -ton,  
...ton...  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [11, 16]*

**miškašiy ᑭᑲᑲᑲᑲ**

NDI ♦ nail, claw, talon, hoof  
cf. -škašiy; oškašiya; 1:7; 2:7;  
kî-wâpahtinêw mâka oškašîya  
ê-’šinâkosinici and he showed them  
what his hooves looked like; môna  
n’kî-kospâhtawîwâkân ôko niškašîyak  
I can’t climb with these hooves of  
mine, I can’t use these hooves of mine  
for climbing  
*Spoken Cree [28, 49]/Cree Legends and Narratives*

**miškîšikw ᑭᑲᑲᑲᑲ**

NDI ♦ eye cf. -škîšikw  
*Spoken Cree [28]*

**mišôkan ᑭᑲᑲᑲ**

NDI ♦ lower back; 8:5; 55:3;  
cf. -šôkan, ošôkan-  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

**mîlitihp ᑭᑲᑲᑲᑲ**

NDI ♦ brain; (50:2); cf. wîlitihp-,  
wîlil-, -îlitihp, ...tihp.../  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

**mâmahkiškam ᑭᑲᑲᑲᑲᑲᑲᑲ**

VTI ♦ [redupl.] make tracks with  
large footprints; 5:2; 5:3; 6:5;  
cf. mahkišk-  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

**mînistowâkan ᑭᑲᑲᑲᑲᑲᑲᑲ**

NI ♦ whiskers, beard, feelers; 15:5;  
cf. mipîway-, mînistowê-  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [48]*

**mîpit ᑭᑲᑲᑲ**

NDI ♦ tooth cf. nîpit-, kîpit-, wîpit-;  
...âpit...  
*Spoken Cree [9, 28]*

**mâskikan ᑭᑲᑲᑲᑲᑲ**

NI ♦ chest cf. -âskikan  
*Spoken Cree [28]*

**mîsopiy ᑭᑲᑲᑲᑲ**

NDI ♦ gall bladder; (14:3);  
cf. wîsopiy-, -îsopiy  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*



ohkwana ▷"b̄a

NDI ♦ (his/her) ankle (variant of wahkon–); nihkwan; (65:8)  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

okitikw ▷P̄N̄°

NDI ♦ his/her knee; (61:2);  
cf. mikitikw–, –kitikw, iskwacîskaw–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

okohtâkan ▷d"Ċb̄°

NDI ♦ his/her throat; (8:8);  
cf. –kohtâkan, mikohtâkan,  
okotaskway–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

okotaskway ▷dĊ"b̄b̄

NDI ♦ his/her throat; (8:8);  
cf. –kotaskway, mikotaskway–,  
okohtâkan–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

okwayâw ▷b̄î°

NDI ♦ his/her neck; 12:6; 66:2;  
cf. mikwayâw–, –kwayâw  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

omayânam ▷L̄îq̄L̄

VTI ♦ make fresh tracks (e.g., a moose or caribou); (29:4; n. 29:9)  
n'kî–mâtâhâw atihk ê–omayânahk  
I saw fresh tracks of a caribou;  
cf. pasatah–, pimiskanawê–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

opwâm ▷·Ċ̄L̄

NDI ♦ his/her thigh; 9:17;  
cf. mipwâm, –pwâm  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

opîwaya ▷Ā·Ċ̄L̄

NDI ♦ [pl.] his/her whiskers or bristles; 50:1; 53:1;  
cf. mipîway–, –pîway  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

opîwâwiw ▷Ā·Ċ̄·Ċ̄°

VAI ♦ have feathers, be feathery; have hair, be hairy; 26:1; cf. atis–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

oskan ▷"b̄°

NDI ♦ his/her bone; 9:15; 12:15; 21:9; 50:1; 50:6; otôskanim–; (27:4)  
his bone (i.e., an animal bone which belongs to someone); for miskan–; 11:9; cf. miskan–, –skan  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

oskon ▷"d̄°

NDI ♦ his/her liver; (19:9; 27:4);  
cf. miskon–, oskwan–, otôskonim–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

oskwan ▷"b̄°

NDI ♦ his/her liver; (27:4);  
cf. miskwan–, oskan–, otôskanim–, otôskwan–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

oskwanipiy ▷"b̄σΛ̄

NI ♦ liver water (often cooked up with wild berries); 54:1; n. 54:1  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

oskât ▷"b̄Ċ̄

NDI ♦ his/her leg; 9:17; 21:7; 36:2;  
cf. miskât–, –skât, ...kât...  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*



otôskanima ▷ᑕᑦᑲᑦᑲ

NDA ♦ his/her bones (of another creature) 27:4; cf. oskan-, –skan  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

otôskonim ▷ᑕᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ

NDI ♦ his/her liver (i.e., an animal’s liver which belongs to someone) [variant of otôskwanim.]; 19:9; contrast otôskwan-; cf. miskon-, oskon-, –skon, atimokan-  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

otôskwanim ▷ᑕᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ

NDI ♦ his/her liver [variant of otôskonim-]; 19:9; 19:10; nêtê manâ mâka k’-îši-wêpinamôpan otôtakišîm, otôskwanim they (the animals, after eating Weesakechahk’s bear) threw away the intestines and the liver which belonged to him (Weesakechahk); cf. otôskan-  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

otôtakišîm ▷ᑕᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ

NDI ♦ his/her ‘innards’, entrails, guts; 19:9; cf. otakišiy-, –takišiy  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

otôwîhkwâm ▷ᑕᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ

NDI ♦ his/her bladder (i.e., an animal bladder which belongs to someone); 14:6; cf. wîhkway  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

otêškaniw ▷ᑕᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ

VAI ♦ have antlers or horns; 9:4; (10:5); cf. otêškaniwêhtin-, kikitêškanêhtin-, êškan-  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [47]*

otêškaniwêhtin ▷ᑕᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ

VII ♦ have horns or antlers attached to the head; 10:5; cf. otêškani-, kikitêškanêhtin-  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

oškašiya ▷ᑕᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ

NDA ♦ his/her talons or nails, fingernails; form miškašiy- supplied by informant as unpossessed form; (14:5); cf. –škašiy, ...kaškw..., ninihkikaškwêwêpahw-  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [49]*

oškîšikw ▷ᑕᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ

NDI ♦ his/her eye; 18:6; 19:3; 27:1; 55:2; cf. miškîšikw-, –škîšikw, ...câp...  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

ošôkan ▷ᑕᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ

NDI ♦ his/her lower back, backside; 8:5; 55:3; cf. mišôkan-, –šôkan  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

ôlow ▷ᑕᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ

VAI ♦ howl  
*Spoken Cree [8]*

pakasôwin <ᑕᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ

NI ♦ marrow; (60:10); cf. wîlil-, wînin-  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

paškosiw <ᑕᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ

VAI ♦ be clean (e.g., a mink with hardly any fur); 37:3; contrast paskisi-; cf. paškwâliwê-, paškostawê-, paškostikwânê-, paškwâtihpê-  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*



## sakihtin ᓴᓯᓂᓐ

VII ♦ be caught or hooked on something; (21:4); cf. –htin, sakipâson–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

## sakišin ᓴᓯᓂᓐ

VAI ♦ be caught or hooked on something; (21:4) cf. –sin, sakipâson–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

## sakâskocin ᓴᓴᓴᓯᓐ

VAI ♦ be caught (e.g., dog with chain caught on a stump), be hooked (on s.t.)  
*Spoken Cree [37]*

## sakâskociw ᓴᓴᓴᓯᓐ

VAI ♦ be caught (on s.t.), be hooked (by s.t.)  
*Spoken Cree [44]*

## sakâskotin ᓴᓴᓴᓯᓐ

VII ♦ get caught on s.t., get hooked on s.t.  
*Spoken Cree [37]*

## sâkaškamikišin ᓴᓴᓴᓯᓐ

VAI ♦ lie partially covered by earth (i.e., moose or other animal); (29:1); cf. ...askamik..., –šin  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

## šâkotêhêw ᓴᓴᓴᓯᓐ

VAI ♦ be timid, be cowardly; (of an animal) be wild cf. lôspisî–, sohkitêhê–  
*Spoken Cree [34]*

## šimatâskow ᓴᓴᓴᓯᓐ

VAI ♦ get up on the hind legs; 1:8; cf. šamatâsko–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

## šîmaciw ᓴᓴᓴᓯᓐ

VAI ♦ get up, jump up (e.g., to make an intervention at a meeting; also used of animals getting up suddenly)  
*Spoken Cree [48]*

## –sit –ᓯᓐ

NDI ♦ foot; 36:1; 47:1; cf. osita, misit–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [16]*

## ...sit... ...ᓯᓐ...

M ♦ foot cf. kâkîcisitê–, kâsîsitê–, kîšôsîtê–; (65:8); kotikosîtêšin–  
*Spoken Cree [28]/Cree Legends and Narratives*

## –skan –ᓴᓐ

NDI ♦ bone cf. miskan–; ...kan...; 9:15; 11:9; 12:15; 21:9; 50:1; 50:6; oskan–  
*Spoken Cree [28]/Cree Legends and Narratives*

## –skašiy –ᓴᓴᓯᓐ

NDI ♦ nail, claw cf. miskašiy–; ...kaškw...  
*Spoken Cree [28]*

## –skon –ᓴᓐ

NDI ♦ liver; (19:9; 27:4); cf. miskon–, oskon–, –skwan  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

## –skwan –ᓴᓐ

NDI ♦ liver; (19:9; 27:4); cf. miskwan–, oskwan–, –skon  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

## –skât –ᓴᓐ

NDI ♦ leg; 9:17; 21:7; 36:2; cf. miskât–, oskât–, ...kât...  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [28]*



–spikêkan –ᓂᓗᑲᓐ

NDI ♦ rib cf. mispikêkan–  
*Spoken Cree [49]*

–spiskwan –ᓂᓗᓂᓐ

NDI ♦ back; 18:6; cf. mispiskwan–,  
ospiskwan–, ...piskwan...  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [51]*

–spiton –ᓂᓗᑲᓐ

NDI ♦ arm; 13:9; cf. mispiton–,  
ospiton–, ...piton...  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [27, 28]*

...staw... ...ᓂᓗᑲᓐ...

M ♦ snout; 15:5; cf. kînikistawê–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

–stikwân –ᓂᓗᑲᓐ

NDI ♦ head; 10:5; cf. mistikwân–,  
ostikwân–, ...iskw...  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [16]*

–stikwânikêkan –ᓂᓗᑲᓐᓂᓗᑲᓐ

NDI ♦ skull cf. mistikwânikêkan–  
*Spoken Cree [45]*

...stikwân... ...ᓂᓗᑲᓐ...

M ♦ head; (37:3);  
cf. paškostikwânê–; têtistikwânê–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [28]*

...ston... ...ᓂᓗᑲᓐ...

MV ♦ nose; 12:3;  
cf. paskostonêhotiso–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

–sôw –ᓂᓗᑲᓐ

NDI ♦ tail (MC); 45; 45:1; cf. osôw–,  
...âliw...  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

–sôy –ᓂᓗᑲᓐ

NDI ♦ tail (SC); 13:9; 25:2; n. 25:2;  
cf. osôy–, ôsôw–, ...âliw...  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

–škašiy –ᓂᓗᑲᓐ

NDA ♦ fingernail, talon, hoof  
cf. miškašiy–, oškašiya; 1:7; 2:7; (14:5);  
...kaškw...  
*Spoken Cree [28,49]/Cree Legends and Narratives*

–škîšikw –ᓂᓗᑲᓐ

NDI ♦ eye cf. miškîšikw–,  
miškîšikwâpiskwa; (eye) glasses; 18:6;  
19:3; 27:1; 55:2; oškîšikw–  
*Spoken Cree [25]/Cree Legends and Narratives*

...škîšikw... ...ᓂᓗᑲᓐ...

M ♦ eye cf. mihkoškîšikwê–  
*Spoken Cree [28]*

...šôkan... ...ᓂᓗᑲᓐ...

M ♦ lower back, backside; 41:13  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

–šôkan –ᓂᓗᑲᓐ

NDI ♦ lower back, backside; 8:5; 55:3;  
cf. ošôkan–, mišôkan–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

tahkwâliwêw ᓂᓗᑲᓐᓂᓗᑲᓐ

VAI ♦ have a short tail (e.g., a  
moose); (27:4); cf. kinwâliwê–,  
pîkwêyâliwê–, ...âliw...; wêwêpâliwê  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [34]*

## tahtinam ᑕᑦᑎᑭᑦ

VTI ♦ free s.t., loosen s.t. (which is caught on s.t.); unlatch s.t., unhook s.t. tahtinam oskana she takes out the bones: *e.g.*, the Toni curlers from her hair  
*Spoken Cree [32]*

## tahtinêw ᑕᑦᑎᑭᑦᑦ

VTA ♦ free s.o., loosen s.o. (which is caught on s.t.); unlatch s.t., unhook s.t. tahtinam oskana she takes out the bones: *e.g.*, the Toni curlers from her hair  
*Spoken Cree [32]*

## tômisiw ᑕᑦᑎᑭᑦᑦ

VAI ♦ be oily, be greasy, be fat; 14:3; wêsâ êkâ ê-tômisit because he is not fat enough  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

## tômâw ᑕᑦᑎᑭᑦᑦ

VII ♦ be oily, be greasy, be fat; (14:3)  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

## -takišiy- ᑕᑦᑎᑭᑦᑦ

NDI ♦ entrails, gut; 19:9; cf. otakišiy-, otôtakišim-  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

## ...takiš... ᑕᑦᑎᑭᑦᑦ

M ♦ intestine, gut; 20:4; cf. sînitakišê-  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

## ...tihp.../ ᑕᑦᑎᑭᑦᑦ

MF ♦ skull, cranium; (37:3); cf. paškwâtihpê-, -îlitihp, wâpisakitihp-  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

## -tihtiman ᑕᑦᑎᑭᑦᑦ

NDI ♦ shoulder; 9:14; 12:3; cf. mitihtiman-, otihtiman-  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [34]*

## -tilîkêkan ᑕᑦᑎᑭᑦᑦ

NDA ♦ shoulder blade; 9:15; cf. otikîkêkana, mitîlîkêkan-  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

## ...tiy... ᑕᑦᑎᑭᑦᑦ

MV ♦ rump, backside; 68:5; cf. kwêskitiyêpalihô-, kalakitiyê-  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

## ...tiy.../ ᑕᑦᑎᑭᑦᑦ

MF ♦ rump, backside cf. tahkiskâcitiyêhw-, môšêtiy-  
*Spoken Cree [34]*

## ...ton... ᑕᑦᑎᑭᑦᑦ

M ♦ mouth cf. mihkotonê-, wâpiskitonê-; (42:63); milîyotonê-  
*Spoken Cree [28]/Cree Legends and Narratives*

## -têh ᑕᑦᑎᑭᑦᑦ

NDI ♦ heart cf. mitêh-  
*Spoken Cree [28]*

## -tôhtan ᑕᑦᑎᑭᑦᑦ

NDI ♦ heel; 44:3; cf. mitôhtan-, mâskitôhtan-  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

## ...têh... ᑕᑦᑎᑭᑦᑦ

M ♦ heart cf. sôhkitêhê-  
*Spoken Cree [3]*

## -têlikom ᑕᑦᑎᑭᑦᑦ

NDI ♦ nostril cf. mitêlikom-  
*Spoken Cree [49]*















## Hunting

natahow ᑕᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ

VAI ♦ hunt; 49:1  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

nataminahow ᑕᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ

VAI ♦ hunt (usually waterfowl); 10:6;  
17:1; 31:1; 59:1  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [21]*

natawahow ᑕᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ

VAI ♦ hunt; 21:2; 42:4  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [13]*

natawihow ᑕᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ

VAI ♦ hunt, go hunting; 41:12; 59:1;  
65:2; cf. nataminaho–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

natawiminahow ᑕᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ

VAI ♦ go hunting; 12:1  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

ahcâpiy ᑕᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ

NA ♦ bow (for shooting); 4:1; 13:15  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [33]*

ahlapiy ᑕᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ

NA ♦ net cf. alapiy– (fish–)net; 25:2;  
58:4  
*Spoken Cree [11, 23]/Cree Legends and Narratives*

ahtêwat ᑕᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ

NI ♦ bag for carrying pelts  
*Spoken Cree [40]*

akaskw ᑕᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ

NA ♦ arrow; 4:1; 11:6; 29:1  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [33]*

asiniy ᑕᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ

NA ♦ rock, stone; 9:24; 13:14; 41:1  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [17]*

askîwasinahikan ᑕᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ

NI ♦ map  
*Spoken Cree [29]*

astahwâtêw ᑕᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ

VTA ♦ put quills on s.o. (arrow);  
(11:6)  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

astahwêw ᑕᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ

VTA ♦ feather s.o. (an arrow), put  
quills on s.o. (an arrow); 11:6;  
astahwêw n'takaskwa he's putting  
quills on my arrow(s)  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

âšohikan ᑕᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ

NI ♦ hunting blind  
*Spoken Cree [23]*

âšwahikêw ᑕᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ

VAI ♦ hunt from a blind  
*Spoken Cree [32]*

...asiniy ...ᑕᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ

F ♦ rock, stone; 13:14;  
cf. mistasiniy–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

...a(h)lap... ...ᑕᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ

M ♦ net cf. nâta(h)lapê–, a(h)lapiy–  
*Spoken Cree [28]*

cipohkwatam ᑕᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ

VTI ♦ sharpen s.t. to a point (e.g., a  
pencil, arrow)  
*Spoken Cree [28]*







otaholêw ᐃᑕᐅᑦᐅᑦ

VTA ♦ catch s.o. in a net  
*Spoken Cree [46]*

pakitahwâw ᐸᑕᐅᑦᐅᑦ

VAI ♦ set (out) nets; 25:2; 65:6;  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [51]*

papîwahâhkêw ᐸᐱᐅᑦᐅᑦᐅᑦ

VAI ♦ spill or scatter feathers in all directions (used of shooting several geese at once); 10:9; cf. tašiwâhkêw—  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

papâ-natawihow ᐸᐸᐅᑦᐅᑦᐅᑦ

VAI ♦ hunt here and there; 56:1  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

paskisiw ᐸᐱᑕᑦ

VAI ♦ have a big mesh (net); (37:3)  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

pihkᑦ ᐱᐅᑦ

NI ♦ gunpowder; 65:8; [sg.: pihko]  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

pimocikêw ᐱᑕᑕᑦ

VAI ♦ shoot (by arrow); 9:23; 13:16;  
cf. pimotahkwêw—  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

pimotahkwêw ᐱᑕᑕᑦᐅᑦ

VAI ♦ shoot (by arrow); (9:23);  
cf. pimocikêw—  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

pimotam ᐱᑕᑕᑦ

VTI ♦ throw s.t. at s.t.; 4:4; 5:6; 14:4;  
also used of shooting an arrow,  
pimotêw asiniya ostikwânîlîhk he  
threw a stone at him, at his head  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

pimotaškwâtêw ᐱᑕᑕᑦᐅᑦᐅᑦ

VTA ♦ shoot at s.o. with bow or sling  
shot; 6:10; n. 6:8  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

pimotêw ᐱᑕᑕᑦ

VTA ♦ throw s.t. at s.o.; 4:4; 5:6;  
14:4; also used of shooting an arrow,  
pimotêw asiniya ostikwânîlîhk he  
threw a stone at him, at his head  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

pîhncipihkwân ᐱᑕᑕᑦᐅᑦᐅᑦ

NA/NI ♦ cartridge, shell (for a gun)  
*Spoken Cree [26, 31]*

pîhncipihkwâtam ᐱᑕᑕᑦᐅᑦᐅᑦᐅᑦ

VTI ♦ load s.t. (e.g., a gun); 59:4  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

pâhkiswêw ᐸᐱᑕᑦᐅᑦ

VTA ♦ shoot s.o. [variant of  
pâskisw—]; 34:3  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

pâhpâskisikêw ᐸᐱᑕᑦᐅᑦᐅᑦᐅᑦ

VAI rdpl. ♦ shoot repeatedly (with a  
gun), fire all around cf. pâskisikêw—  
*Spoken Cree [30]*

pâpâskisam ᐸᐱᑕᑦᐅᑦᐅᑦᐅᑦ

VTI ♦ [redupl.] shoot at s.t.  
repeatedly; 44:3  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

pâpâskisikêw ᐸᐱᑕᑦᐅᑦᐅᑦᐅᑦ

VAI ♦ [redupl.] begin to fire (a gun);  
49:6  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*





tahkamonêw ᑕᑦᑲᑭᑦᑲᑦ

VTA ♦ catch s.o. (in a trap)  
*Spoken Cree [29]*

tahkamotâw ᑕᑦᑲᑭᑦᑲᑦ

VAL-T ♦ catch s.t. (in a trap)  
*Spoken Cree [29]*

tahkwamikwikow ᑕᑦᑲᑭᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ

VTA inv. ♦ be caught in a trap  
*Spoken Cree [40]*

walastawêw ᑲᑲᑲᑲᑲᑲ

VTA ♦ set up (traps) for s.o. (MC);  
(11:11) walastawêw amiskwa he sets  
traps for beaver; SC: wanahâmaw–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

wâpoši–nakwâkaniyâpiy

ᑲᑲᑲᑲᑲᑲᑲᑲ

NI ♦ (rabbit) snare wire  
*Spoken Cree [34]*

wâpoši–pîwâpiskoyâpiy

ᑲᑲᑲᑲᑲᑲᑲᑲᑲᑲ

NI ♦ (rabbit) snare wire  
*Spoken Cree [34]*



## Tools

nakwâkan ᑎᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ

NI ♦ snare; 3:5; 21:4  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

wanahikan ᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ

NI ♦ trap; 37:1; 40:6  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

kanawâpahtam ᑲᑎᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ

VTI ♦ look at s.t.; 37:1; 42:66;  
ê–papâ–kanawâpahtamâhk  
n'tônikanâniy as we looked over  
our traps  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

nakwâkaniyâpiy ᑎᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ

NI ♦ snare wire, snare line; 15:3;  
18:3; cf. –âpiy  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [48]*

nakwâkaniyâpîhkêw

ᑎᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ

VAI ♦ make snare lines; 18:3;  
cf. –âpiy, ...ihkê  
*Cree Legends and Narrative*

têšipitâkan ᑲᑎᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ

NI ♦ stage on trapping grounds for  
securing food from dogs or for  
building a tent secure from flood–  
water; 60:9; 61:2; cf. têhtâ–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

wanihikêw ᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦᑲᑦ

VAI ♦ set traps, trap; 11:11; 38:1;  
42:4; cf. wanahikê–  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [29, 34]*

## Fishing

nôtamêsêw ᑎᑕᑎᑦ°

VAI ♦ fish, be fishing; (67:4);

cf. ...amês.../

*Cree Legends and Narratives*

ahlapiyâpêkw ᐱᑕᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦ°

NA ♦ (fishing) net string

*Spoken Cree [33]*

akociw'lâkan ᐱᑕᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦ°

NI ♦ net–float; (58:4)

*Cree Legends and Narratives*

akwâpicikêw ᐱᑕᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦ°

VAI ♦ fish with a seine net

*Spoken Cree [11]*

alapiy ᐱᑕᑎᑦᑎᑦ°

NA ♦ (fish) net cf. ahlapiy–

*Spoken Cree [11]*

asinâpiy ᐱᑕᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦ°

NI ♦ sinker for a net; (65:9);

mawitônam asinâpiya

ê–wî–pakitahwât she's gathering

sinkers to put a net out

*Cree Legends and Narratives*

...a(h)lap... ...ᐱᑕᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦ°...

M ♦ net cf. nâta(h)lapê–, a(h)lapiy–

*Spoken Cree [28]*

kwâškwêpicikan ᑕᑎᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦ°

NI ♦ fish–hook; 4:6; 16:4; 38:2

*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [30]*

kwâškwêpicikêw ᑕᑎᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦ°

VAI ♦ fish with a hook, angle; 4:6

*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [11]*

kwâškwêpitam ᑕᑎᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦ°

VTI ♦ jerk s.t. up, hook s.t.; catch *or*

angle (fish) kâ–kwâškwêpitimihci

which have been caught

*Spoken Cree [30, 48]*

kwâškwêpitêw ᑕᑎᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦ°

VTI ♦ fish s.o. out with a hook, jerk

s.o. out with a hook; 4:6; jerk s.o. up,

hook s.o.; catch *or* angle (fish)

kâ–kwâškwêpitimihci which have

been caught

*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [30, 48]*

manawêpahtam ᑕᑎᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦ°

VTI ♦ take hold of s.t. (as a fish the

line), snatch s.t., grab s.t., seize s.t.

with the mouth; âšay manâ piko

wêhci–manawêpatahk ana namês

kwâškwêpicikaniniw and immediately

that fish took hold of the hook;

cf. manâht–, manipah–, manipahtwâ–

*Cree Legends and Narratives*

nâtahlapâw ᑕᑎᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦ°

VAI ♦ tend one's nets cf. nâtalapâ–

*Spoken Cree [28]*

nâtalapêw ᑕᑎᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦ°

VAI ♦ tend one's nets cf. nâtahlapê–

*Spoken Cree [28]*

olahlapêw ᑕᑎᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦ°

VAI ♦ get a/one's net ready;

cf. walahlapê–; (55:2)

*Cree Legends and Narratives*

ostikwân ᑕᑎᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦᑎᑦ°

NI ♦ fly–wheel: nitôstikwânim, *etc.*

*Spoken Cree [20]*

otaholêw ᐅᑕᐣᐅᓂᐅ

VTA ♦ catch s.o. in a net  
*Spoken Cree [46]*

otaholâw ᐅᑕᐣᐅᑕᐅ

VAI ♦ net fish  
*Spoken Cree [43]*

pakitahwâw ᐸᑕᐣᐣᐣᐅ

VAI ♦ set nets; 25:2; 65:6; set out  
nets  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [51]*

paskisiw ᐸᐣᑕᑕᐅ

VAI ♦ have a big mesh (net); (37:3)  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

twâhikêw ᑕᐣᐣᐣᐅᑕᐅ

VAI ♦ bore holes (through the ice for  
setting hooks); (25:2); make a hole  
through ice (to fish or get water)  
*Cree Legends and Narratives/Spoken Cree [28, 46]*

walahlapêw ᐣᐣᐣᐣᐅᑕᐅ

VAI ♦ get one's net ready; (55:2);  
cf. olahlapê-, -ahlapiy  
*Cree Legends and Narratives*

